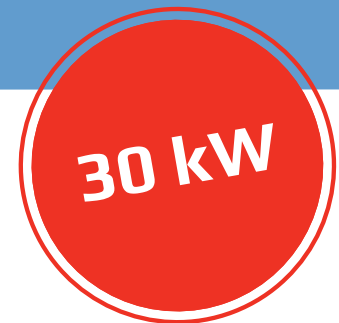




Elektro-Automatik



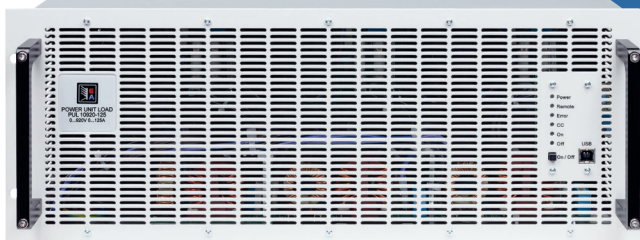
DATASHEET

EA-PUL 10000 4U

Programmable Electronic DC Loads with energy recovery

EA-PUL 10000 4U 30 KW

Programmable electronic DC loads
with energy recovery



Features

- Wide range input: 208 V - 480 V, $\pm 10\%$, 3ph AC
- Active Power Factor Correction, typical 0.99
- Regenerative, with energy recovery into the grid
- Very high efficiency of up to 96%
- High performance with up to 30 kW per unit
- Voltages from 0 - 80 V up to 0 - 2000 V
- Currents from 0 - 40 A up to 0 - 1000 A
- Flexible power regulated DC input stages (autoranging)
- Regulation modes CV, CC, CP, CR with fast crossover
- Digital regulation, high resolution with 16 bit ADCs and DACs, selection of voltage control speed: Normal, Fast, Slow
- Galvanically isolated Share-Bus for parallel operation of all power classes in the 10000 series
- Master-slave bus for parallel operation of up to 64 units of same type in all power classes of the 10000 series
- Command languages and drivers: SCPI and ModBus, LabVIEW, IVI

Built-in interfaces

- USB
- Ethernet
- Analog
- Master-Slave bus
- Share Bus
- USB (front panel)

Optional interfaces

- CAN
- CANopen
- RS232
- Profibus
- EtherCAT
- Profinet, with one or two ports
- Modbus, with one or two ports
- Ethernet, with one or two ports

Software

- EA Power Control

Options

- Water Cooling in stainless steel
- Function generator

Technical data

General specifications	
AC input	
Voltage, Phases	Range 1: 208 V, $\pm 10\%$, 3ph AC Range 2: 380 - 480 V, $\pm 10\%$, 3ph AC
Frequency	45 - 65 Hz
Power factor	ca. 0.99
Leakage current	<10 mA
Inrush current *1	@208 V: ca. 28 A per phase @400 V: ca. 54 A per phase
Overvoltage category	II
DC input/output static	
Load regulation CV	$\leq 0.05\%$ FS (0 - 100% load, at constant AC input voltage and temperature)
Line regulation CV	$\leq 0.01\%$ FS (208 V - 480 V AC $\pm 10\%$, at constant load and constant temperature)
Stability CV	$\leq 0.02\%$ FS (during 8 h of operation, after 30 minutes of warm-up, at constant AC input voltage, load and temperature)
Temperature coefficient CV	$\leq 30\text{ppm}/^\circ\text{C}$ (after 30 minutes of warm-up)
Compensation (remote sense)	$\leq 5\%$ U_{Nominal}
Load regulation CC	$\leq 0.1\%$ FS (0 - 100% load, at constant AC input voltage and temperature)
Line regulation CC	$\leq 0.01\%$ FS (208 V - 480 V AC $\pm 10\%$, at constant load and constant temperature)
Stability CC	$\leq 0.02\%$ FS (during 8 h of operation, after 30 minutes of warm-up, at constant AC input voltage, load and temperature)
Temperature coefficient CC	$\leq 50\text{ppm}/^\circ\text{C}$ (after 30 minutes of warm-up)
Load regulation CP	$\leq 0.3\%$ FS (0 - 100% load, at constant AC input voltage and temperature)
Load regulation CR *5	$\leq 0.3\%$ FS + 0.1% FS of current (0 - 100% load, at constant AC input voltage and temperature)
Protective functions	
OVP	Overvoltage protection, adjustable 0 - 110% U_{Nominal}
OCP	Overcurrent protection, adjustable 0 - 110% I_{Nominal}
OPP	Overpower protection, adjustable 0 - 110% P_{Nominal}
OT	Overtemperature protection (DC terminal shuts down in case of insufficient cooling)
DC input/output dynamic	
Rise time 10 - 90% / Fall time 90 - 10%	CV *2: ≤ 10 ms CC *3: ≤ 2 ms
Display & measurement accuracy	
Voltage	$\leq 0.05\%$ FS
Current	$\leq 0.1\%$ FS
Insulation	
AC input to DC terminal	3750 Vrms (1 minute, creepage distance >8 mm) *4
AC input to case (PE)	2500 Vrms
DC terminal to case (PE)	Depending on the model, see model tables
DC terminal to interfaces	1000 V DC (models up to 360 V rating), 1500 V DC (models from 500 V rating)
Interfaces digital	
Built-in, galvanically isolated	USB, Ethernet (100 MBit) for communication, 1x USB host for data acquisition
Optional, galvanically isolated	CAN, CANopen, RS232, ModBus TCP, Profinet, Profibus, EtherCAT, Ethernet
Interface analog	
Built-in, galvanically isolated	15 pole D-Sub
Signal range	0 - 10 V or 0 - 5 V (switchable)
Inputs	U, I, P, R, remote control on/off, DC input/output on/off, resistance mode on/off
Outputs	Monitor U and I, alarms, reference voltage, DC input/output status, CV/CC regulation mode
Accuracy U / I / P / R	0 - 10 V: $\leq 0.2\%$, 0 - 5 V: $\leq 0.4\%$

*1 Calculated for the peak value of the stated voltage including 10% tolerance, at 23°C ambient and first switch-on (cold start)

*2 Valid for power supplies, unidirectional or bidirectional, in source mode operation

*3 Valid for electronic loads or bidirectional power supplies in sink mode operation

*4 Models with up to 80 V DC rating have reinforced insulation while all other models from 200 V DC rating have basic insulation

*5 Where featured

General specifications	
Device configuration	
Parallel operation	Up to 64 units of any power class, with Share bus
Safety and EMC	
Safety	EN 61010-1 IEC 61010-1 UL 61010-1 CSA C22.2 No 61010-1 BS EN 61010-1
EMC	EN 55011, class A, group 1 CISPR 11, class A, group 1 FCC 47 CFR part 15B, unintentional radiator, class A EN 61326-1 including tests according to: - EN 61000-4-2 - EN 61000-4-3 - EN 61000-4-4 - EN 61000-4-5 - EN 61000-4-6
Appliance class	I
Ingress protection	IP20
Environmental conditions	
Operating temperature *6	0 - 50 °C (32 - 122 °F)
Storage temperature	-20 - 70 °C (-4 - 158 °F)
Humidity	≤80% relative humidity, non-condensing
Altitude	≤2000 m (≤6,600 ft)
Pollution degree	2
Mechanical construction	
Cooling	Forced air flow from front to rear (temperature controlled fans), optional water cooling
Dimensions (W x H x D)	Enclosure: 483 mm (19 in) x 177 mm (4U) x 668 mm (26.3 in) Overall depth: min. 802 mm (min. 31.6 in)
Weight	50 kg (110 lb)
Weight with water cooling	56 kg (126 lb)

*6 The rated power of the device is available up to approximately +40 °C (104 °F)

Technical specifications	PUL 10080-1000	PUL 10200-420	PUL 10360-240	PUL 10500-180	PUL 10750-120
DC input					
Voltage range	0 - 80 V	0 - 200 V	0 - 360 V	0 - 500 V	0 - 750 V
U_{Min} for I_{Max}	0.62 V	1.8 V	2.5 V	1.1 V	1.2 V
Current range	0 - 1000 A	0 - 420 A	0 - 240 A	0 - 180 A	0 - 120 A
Power range *1	0 - 30000 W (0 - 18000 W)	0 - 30000 W (0 - 18000 W)	0 - 30000 W (0 - 18000 W)	0 - 30000 W (0 - 18000 W)	0 - 30000 W (0 - 18000 W)
Resistance range	0.003 Ω - 5 Ω	0.0165 Ω - 25 Ω	0.05 Ω - 90 Ω	0.08 Ω - 170 Ω	0.2 Ω - 370 Ω
Input capacitance	25380 μ F	5400 μ F	1800 μ F	675 μ F	450 μ F
Efficiency (up to)	95.5% *2	95.3% *2	95.8% *2	96.5% *2	96.5% *2
AC input					
P_{Max}	@208 V: 18 kW @400 V: 30 kW	@208 V: 18 kW @400 V: 30 kW	@208 V: 18 kW @400 V: 30 kW	@208 V: 18 kW @400 V: 30 kW	@208 V: 18 kW @400 V: 30 kW
Phase current *3	@208 V: \leq 51 A @400 V: \leq 47 A	@208 V: \leq 51 A @400 V: \leq 47 A	@208 V: \leq 51 A @400 V: \leq 47 A	@208 V: \leq 51 A @400 V: \leq 47 A	@208 V: \leq 51 A @400 V: \leq 47 A
Insulation					
Negative DC pole <-> PE	\pm 600 V DC	\pm 1000 V DC	\pm 1000 V DC	\pm 1500 V DC	\pm 1500 V DC
Positive DC pole <-> PE	+600 V DC	+1000 V DC	+1000 V DC	+2000 V DC	+2000 V DC
Product codes					
Standard	01133000	01133001	01133002	01133003	01133004
Standard + Water Cooling	01643001	01643002	01643003	01643004	01643005

Technical specifications	PUL 10920-125	PUL 11000-80	PUL 11500-60	PUL 12000-40	
DC input					
Voltage range	0 - 920 V	0 - 1000 V	0 - 1500 V	0 - 2000 V	
U_{Min} for I_{Max}	2 V	3.4 V	3.2 V	3.7 V	
Current range	0 - 125 A	0 - 80 A	0 - 60 A	0 - 40 A	
Power range *1	0 - 30000 W (0 - 18000 W)	0 - 30000 W (0 - 18000 W)	0 - 30000 W (0 - 18000 W)	0 - 30000 W (0 - 18000 W)	
Resistance range	0.25 Ω - 550 Ω	0.4 Ω - 650 Ω	0.8 Ω - 1500 Ω	1.7 Ω - 2700 Ω	
Input capacitance	100 μ F	200 μ F	75 μ F	50 μ F	
Efficiency (up to)	96.5% *2	95.8% *2	96.5% *2	96.5% *2	
AC input					
P_{Max}	@208 V: 18 kW @400 V: 30 kW	@208 V: 18 kW @400 V: 30 kW	@208 V: 18 kW @400 V: 30 kW	@208 V: 18 kW @400 V: 30 kW	
Phase current *3	@208 V: \leq 51 A @400 V: \leq 47 A	@208 V: \leq 51 A @400 V: \leq 47 A	@208 V: \leq 51 A @400 V: \leq 47 A	@208 V: \leq 51 A @400 V: \leq 47 A	
Insulation					
Negative DC pole <-> PE	\pm 1500 V DC	\pm 1500 V DC	\pm 1500 V DC	\pm 1500 V DC	
Positive DC pole <-> PE	+2000 V DC	+2000 V DC	+2000 V DC	+2000 V DC	
Product codes					
Standard	01133005	01133006	01133007	01133008	
Standard + Water Cooling	01643006	01643007	01643008	01643009	

*1 The value in brackets applies to the state of derating (power reduction) when run on 208 V \pm 10% utility

*2 At 100% power and 100% input voltage

*3 Calculated for the default AC supply voltage in the stated range, minus 10% tolerance, at maximum DC input power and max. efficiency of 96.5%

General

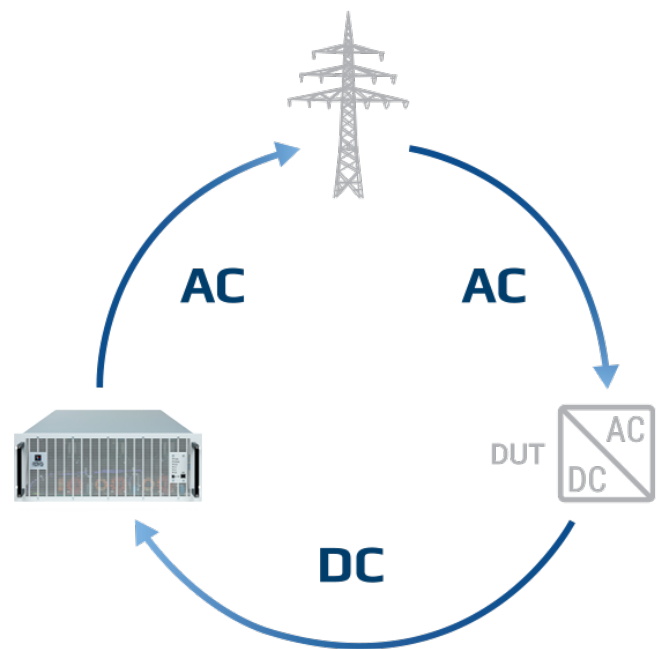
The device series PUL 10000 from EA Elektro-Automatik are programmable electronic loads. The devices are regenerative and feed the consumed DC energy back into the local or public grid with an efficiency of up to over 96%. The PUL 10000 are three-phase models which, together with the wide input range, allow operation on practically all global mains voltages. The DC voltages and currents are determined by the application and the spectrum ranges are from 0 - 80 V to 0 - 2000 V and from 0 - 40 A up to 0 - 1000 A in a single device. The DC input operates as a flexible input stage with a constant power characteristic (autoranging) with a wide voltage and current range. To achieve higher power and current all units are equipped with a Master-Slave-Bus. This enables up to 64 parallel connected devices to be combined into one system which can provide up to 3840 kW and 64000 A. Such a system works as a single unit and can use different power classes start from 5kW, only the voltage class must remain constant. In this way a user can construct a 150 kW system from two 60 kW 6U and one 30 kW 4U device from the PUL 10000 range. Furthermore, typical laboratory functionality is provided. This includes an extensive function generator, alarm and warning management, various optional industrial interfaces, software solutions and many more functions.

AC connection

The DC power supplies in the PUL 10000 series with 30 kW are equipped with an active PFC which provides a high efficiency at a low energy consumption. Furthermore, the devices in this series provide a wide input voltage range. It reaches with 3-phases from 208 - 240 V (with a derating to 18 kW) and 380 - 480 V. Hence the devices can be operated in the majority of global grids.

Energy recovery

The energy consumed in load mode is fed back into the connected grid with an efficiency of up to over 96%. As the energy is not converted to heat as in other loads, the energy costs are reduced. In addition, the devices generate less heat requiring less cost intensive air conditioning. One device can already be sufficient for a while range of applications, reducing investment and installation costs.



The principle of energy recovery

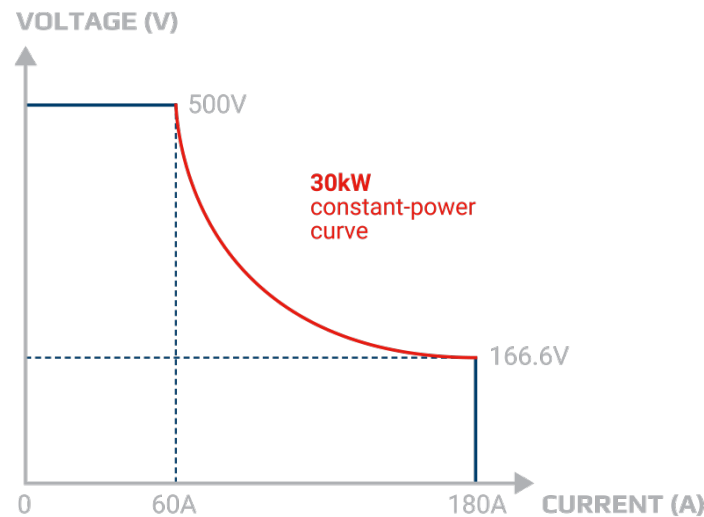
The figure above demonstrates, based on a typical application, how a „device under test“ consumes energy from the mains, converts it to DC and feeds that into an EA device. The bidirectional power supply PUL 10000 converts this energy back into an AC current and feeds it back into the grid.

DC input

The input of the electronic loads PUL 10000 with 30 kW with a DC voltage of 0 - 80 V up to 0 - 2000 V allows currents of 0 - 40 A up to 0 - 1000 A. The flexible input stages (autoranging) provide the user with a wide voltage, current and power range and hence a wider field of working than traditional electronic loads.

DC connection

Connection of the DC input is via a copper rail on the back side of the device. If a system with higher performance is required, the devices are simply connected in parallel. With minimal effort devices can be linked with the vertical copper rails. A cover for contact protection is provided.



The principle of autoranging

„Autoranging“ is a term when a programmable electronic load automatically offers a wide input range of both, voltage and current, to maintain full power across a wide operation range. This type of solution allows the use of a single unit to address multiple voltage and current combinations.

Interfaces

As standard, 10000s series devices are fitted with the most important interfaces and ports which are all galvanically isolated from the DC input. There is an analog interface which can be parameterized for input and output, control and monitoring, of 0 - 5 V or 0 - 10 V for voltage, current, power and resistance, assorted inputs and outputs as well as USB and Ethernet ports. Further optional industrial interface for plug & play slot complete the portfolio:

- CAN
- CANopen
- RS232
- Profibus
- EtherCAT
- Profinet, with one or two ports
- Modbus, with one or two ports
- Ethernet, with one or two ports

High performance systems

High power applications can be covered with high power systems of up to 1920 kW. These are achieved by using the DC inputs of multiple PUL 10000 devices with vertical copper rails in parallel. Thus, a 19" cabinet with 42 U can provide a system with 300 kW occupying only 0.6 m² (6.5 sqft) of floor space. The Master-Slave bus allows for up to 13 cabinets with a maximum of 64 units with 30 kW each to behave as one unit.

Master-slave bus and Share Bus

If the integrated master-slave bus and Share bus are used, a multi device system behaves as a single device. The master-slave bus and Share bus are simply connected between each device. With the master-slave bus the system data, such as total power and total current, are collected and shown on the master device. Warnings and alarms of the slave devices are shown clearly in the display. The Share bus equal load distribution to the individual devices.



Example representation

In this illustration you can see a fully assembled and wired 240 kW system

Applications

Battery test for electro mobility

A typical application for the electronic loads with energy recovery from EA Elektro-Automatik is the testing of the electrical characteristics of a battery. The wide application spectrum covers cell, module or pack tests, the determination of the SOH (State-of-Health) for a second life classification as well as the End-of-Line (EOL) test. These applications put many demands on power electronics which are fulfilled by the PUL 10000 range. The excellent features of this device range are: measurement of voltage and current with the required accuracy and performance, reproducibility and reliability of these data and the flexible usability. Whether in an automated test system or in an integrated battery test, all possibilities are open to the user. Furthermore, the devices are clearly economical with efficiencies of up to over 96%.

Fuel cell test

The devices in the PUL 10000 range may be used for testing the electrical features of fuel cells, fuel cell stacks and fuel cell systems. Here they generate highly accurate and reproducible results in all electrical modes. To test the resistance, performance, and active life of a fuel cell quickly and economically users can readily incorporate the devices into an automatic test system. The feedback capability guarantees high level of energy and cost efficiency. If higher currents are needed for testing a complete fuel cell system, then multiple devices can be connected in parallel in a Master-Slave-Mode system. High accuracy and performance are maintained here.

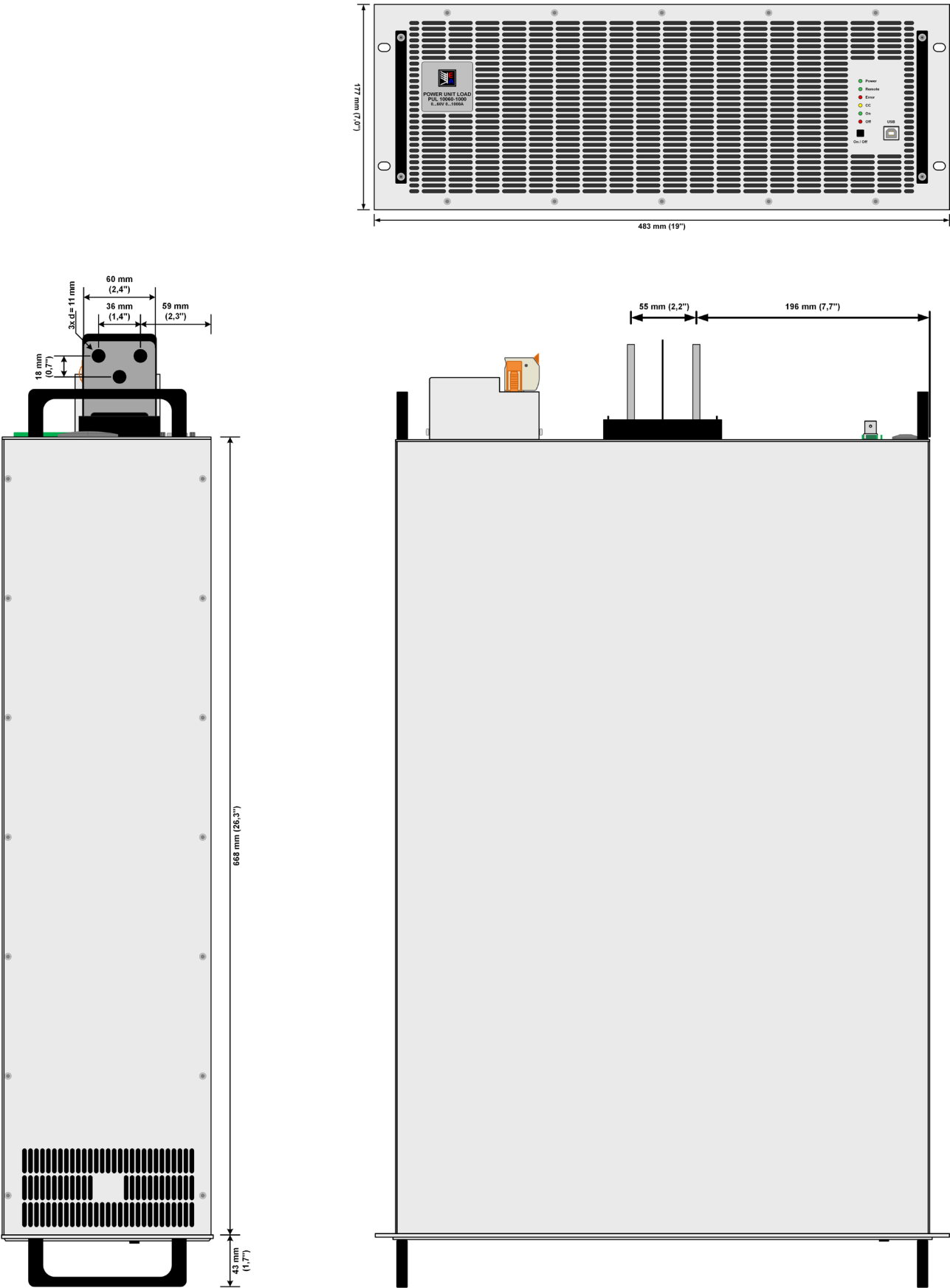
On-board charger test

In an on-board charger (OBC) test the electrical features must be tested under various conditions. This requires a flexible test system which also provides test data. With the sequencing and logging functions of the software EA-Power Control it allows data to be exported and saved. In this way applications can instantly generate reproducible test results based on dynamic and highly accurate set point and measurement data. To avoid competition between two separate control loops of the device under test (DUT) and the testing device, the voltage regulation speed of the electronic load is adjustable. The modes Normal, Fast and Slow allow the PUL 10000 devices to be adapted the control characteristics of the on-board charger.

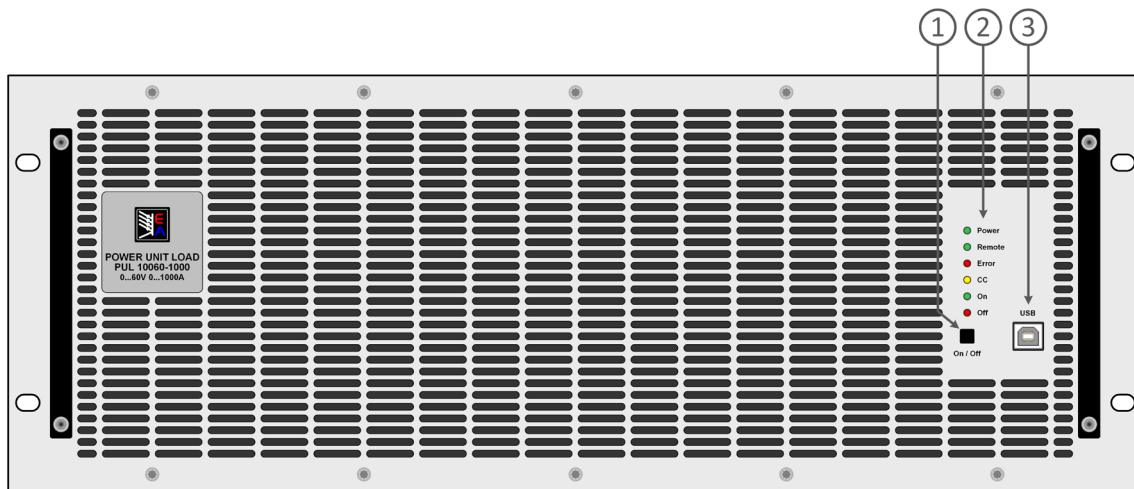
Battery recycling

The electronic loads with energy recovery of the PUL 10000 range enable retired batteries from electric vehicles to be considered for a possible further use. Assessment of the battery pack starts with a State of Health (SOH) check to determine if a second life is feasible. This standard integral function can be initiated with one clic. If this check shows too little rest capacity, then the battery must be fully discharged before recycling. The autoranging of the devices guarantees the maximum possible total discharge though the high load current, even with voltages under 2 V. The mains feedback to the power grid up to over 96% efficiency makes this process highly cost effective.

Technical drawings PUL 10000 4U $\leq 200\text{ V}$

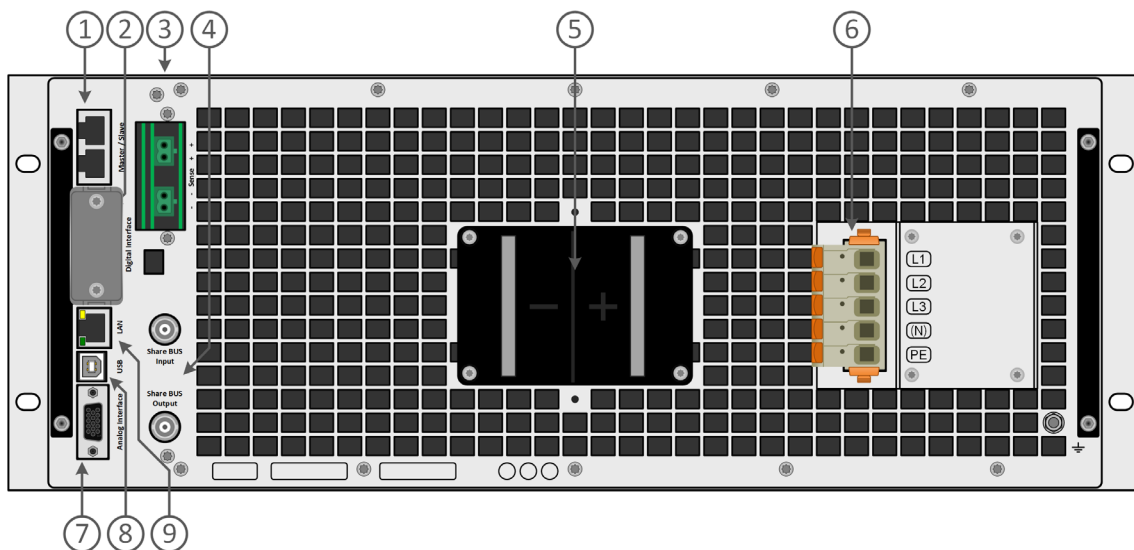


Front panel description PUL 10000 4U



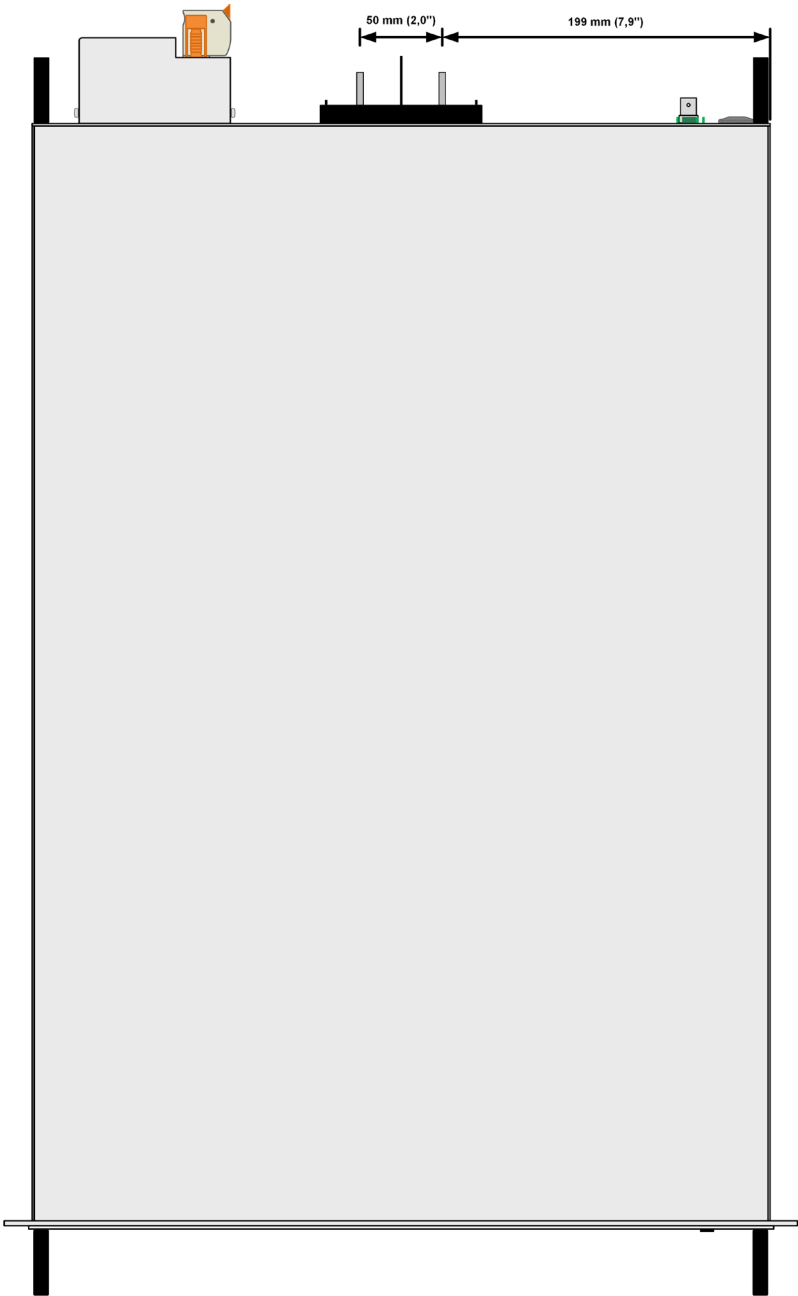
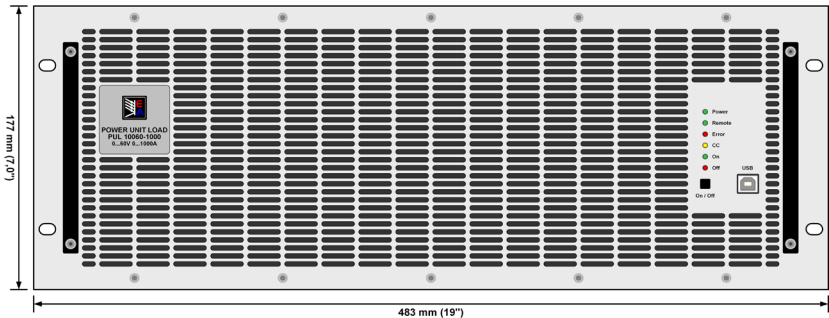
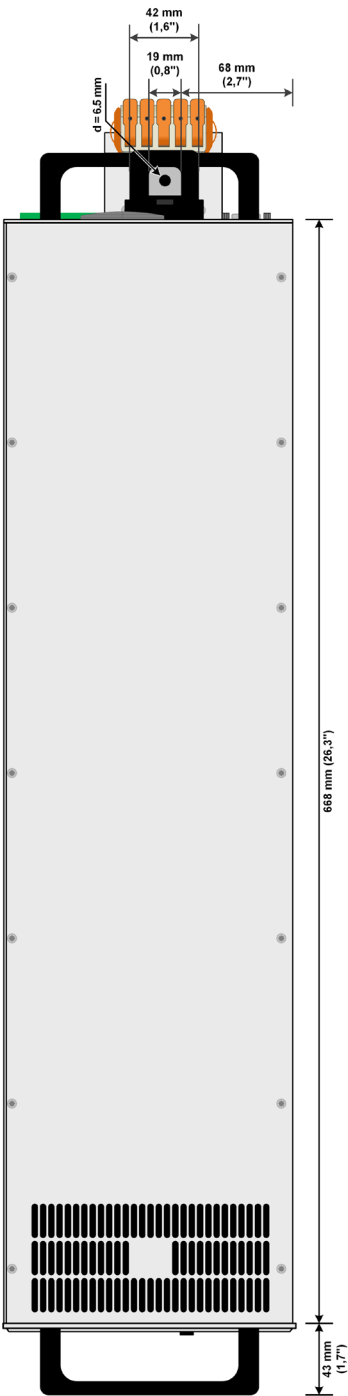
1. On / Off push-button
2. LED status display
3. USB Interface

Rear panel description PUL 10000 4U ≤ 200 V

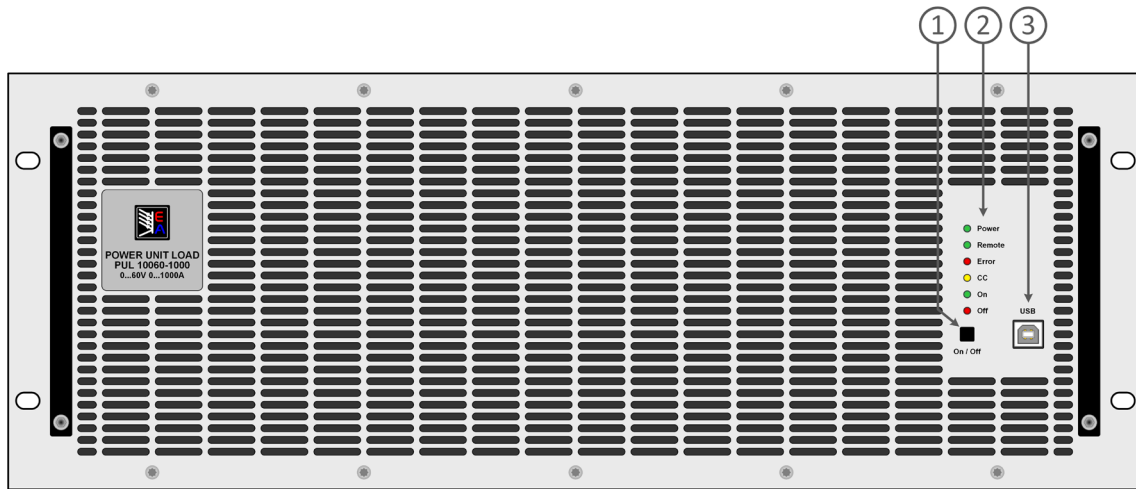


1. Master-Slave bus connectors to set up a system for parallel connection
2. Slot for interfaces
3. Remote sense connectors
4. Share bus connectors to set up a system for parallel connection
5. DC input connector (copper blades)
6. AC input connector
7. Connector (DB15 female) for isolated analog programming, monitoring and other functions
8. USB interface
9. Ethernet interface

Technical drawings PUL 10000 4U $\geq 360\text{ V}$

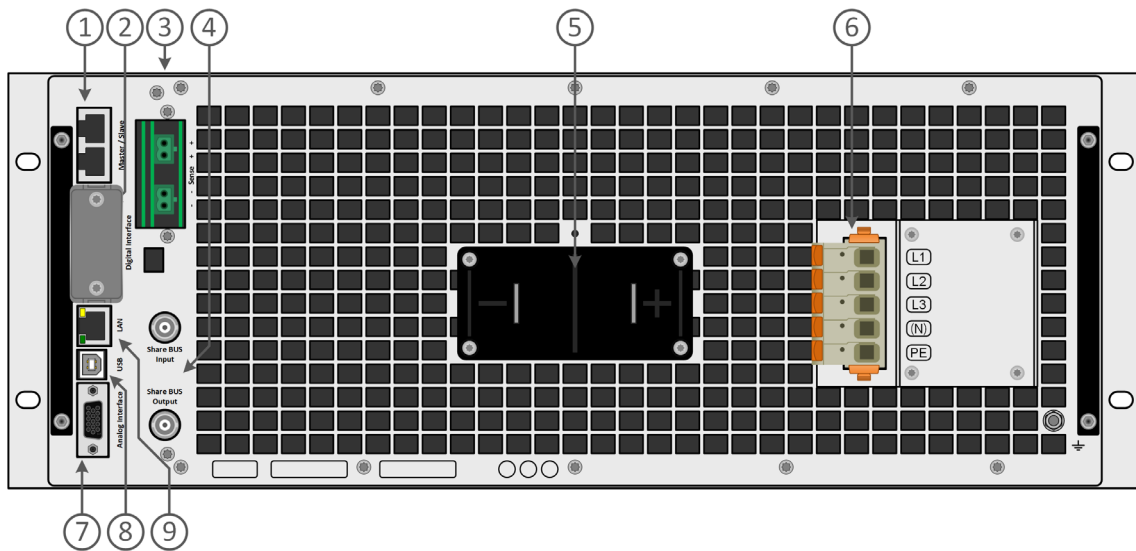


Front panel description PUL 10000 4U



1. On / Off push-button
2. LED status display
3. USB Interface

Rear panel description PUL 10000 4U ≥ 360 V



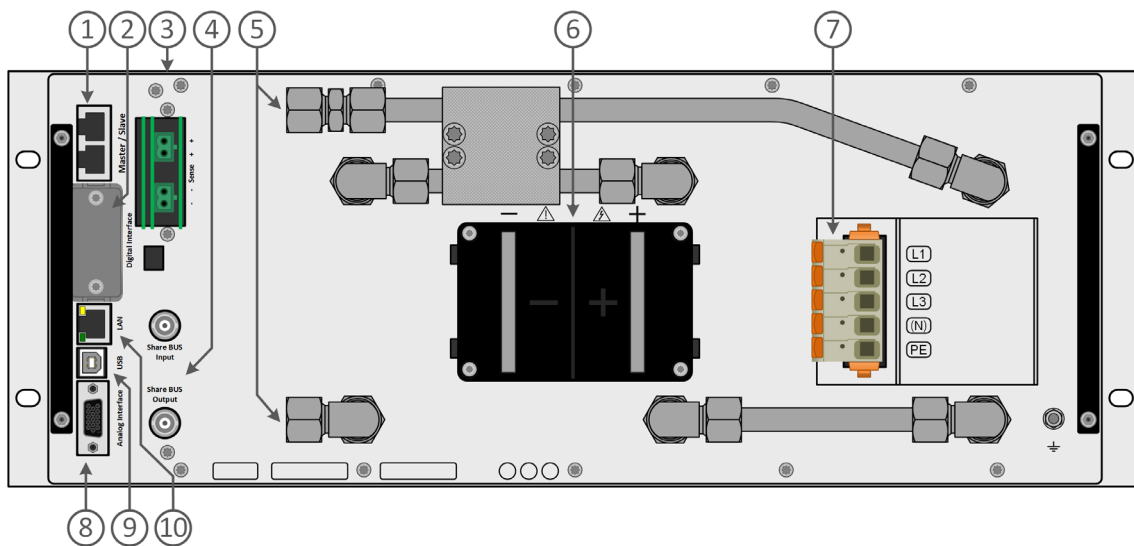
1. Master-Slave bus connectors to set up a system for parallel connection
2. Slot for interfaces
3. Remote sense connectors
4. Share bus connectors to set up a system for parallel connection
5. DC input connector (copper blades)
6. AC input connector
7. Connector (DB15 female) for isolated analog programming, monitoring and other functions
8. USB interface
9. Ethernet interface

Front panel description PUL 10000 4U WC (water cooling option)



1. On / Off push-button
2. LED status display
3. USB Interface

Rear panel description PUL 10000 4U WC (water cooling option)



1. Master-Slave-Bus connectors to set up a system for parallel connection
2. Slot for interfaces
3. Remote sense connectors
4. Share-Bus connectors to set up a system for parallel connection
5. Inlets and outlets for water-cooling
6. DC input terminal (copper blades)
7. AC input connector
8. Connector (DB15 female) for isolated analog programming, monitoring and other functions
9. USB interface
10. Ethernet interface

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